CLAIMS $5ub \ 2 \ 1$. An information processing apparatus, comprising:

a separating unit operable to separate an input multiplexed stream into a first stream of first stream information and a second stream of stream information other than said first stream information;

a setting unit operable to set a bit rate of an output multiplexed stream;

- a controller operable to control coding conditions for reencoding said first stream on the basis of a bit rate of said second stream and said bit rate of said output multiplexed stream;
- a coding unit operable to reencode said first stream under said coding conditions; and
- a multiplexing unit operable to multiplex said reencoded first stream and said second stream to produce said output multiplexed stream.
- 2. An information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, wherein said controller is operable to control said coding conditions by determining a bit rate difference between said bit rate of said output multiplexed stream and said bit rate of said second stream, and setting said bit rate difference as a bit rate assigned to said first stream at the time of reencoding.
- 3. An information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein said coding conditions include at least one of said bit rate difference and a video frame.

- 4. An information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, wherein said controller is operable to control said coding conditions also based on said first stream information.
- 5. An information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein said controller is operable to control said coding conditions so as to reencode said first stream at a fixed bit rate.
- 6. An information processing apparatus as claimed in claim 2, wherein said controller is operable to control said coding conditions so as to reencode said first stream at a variable bit rate.
- 7. A method for reencoding an input multiplexed stream to provide an output multiplexed stream, comprising:

separating said input multiplexed stream into a first stream of first stream information and a second stream of stream information other than said first stream information;

setting a bit rate of said output multiplexed stream;

controlling coding conditions for reencoding said first stream on the basis of a bit rate of said second stream and said bit rate of said output multiplexed stream;

reencoding said first stream under said coding conditions and

multiplexing said reencoded first stream and said second stream to produce said output multiplexed stream.

8. A method as claimed in claim 7, wherein said

controlling step controls said coding conditions by determining a bit rate difference between said bit rate of said output multiplexed stream and said bit rate of said second stream, and setting said bit rate difference as a bit rate assigned to said first stream at the time of reencoding.

- 9. An information processing method as claimed in claim 8, wherein said coding conditions include at least one of said bit rate difference and a video frame.
- 10. An information processing method as claimed in claim 8, wherein said controlling step controls said coding conditions also based on said first stream information.
- 11. An information processing method as claimed in claim 8, wherein said controlling step controls said coding conditions so as to reencode said first stream at a fixed bit rate.
- 12. An information processing method as claimed in claim 8, wherein said controlling step controls said coding conditions so as to reencode said first stream at a variable bit rate.
- 13. A recording medium recorded with a computer readable program for reencoding an input multiplexed stream to provide an output multiplexed stream, said computer readable program comprising:

separating said input multiplexed stream into a first stream of first stream information and a second stream of stream information other than said first stream information;

setting a bit rate of said output multiplexed stream;

controlling coding conditions for reencoding said first stream on the basis of a bit rate of said second stream and said bit rate of said output multiplexed stream;

reencoding said first stream under said coding conditions; and

multiplexing said reencoded first stream and said second stream to produce said output multiplexed stream.

- 14. A recording medium as claimed in claim 13, wherein said controlling step of said program controls said coding conditions by determining a bit rate difference between said bit rate of said output multiplexed stream and said bit rate of said second stream, and setting said bit rate difference as a bit rate assigned to said first stream at the time of reencoding.
- 15. A recording medium as claimed in claim 14, wherein said coding conditions include at least one of said bit rate difference and a video frame.
- 16. A recording medium as claimed in claim 14, wherein said controlling step of said program controls said coding conditions also based on said first stream information.
- 17. A recording medium as claimed in claim 14, wherein said controlling step of said program controls said coding conditions so as to reencode said first stream at a fixed bit rate.
 - 18. A recording medium as claimed in claim 14,

wherein said controlling step of said program controls said coding conditions so as to reencode said first stream at a variable bit rate.